

# Introduction to the **openNLP** Package

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## Abstract

The **openNLP** package.

## Introduction

The **openNLP** package provides a R interface to openNLP<sup>1</sup>.

## Loading the Package

The package is loaded via

```
> library("openNLP")
```

## Models

It is highly recommended to use the **openNLPmodels** package to provide the models necessary for full **openNLP** functionality.

```
> library("openNLPmodels")
```

This package provides default models both for English (**en**) and Spanish (**es**).

## Part-of-speech Tagging

```
> sentence <- "This is a short sentence consisting of  
+             some nouns, verbs, and adjectives."  
> tagPOS(sentence, language = "en")
```

```
[1] "This/DT is/VBZ a/DT short/JJ sentence/NN consisting/VBG of/IN"
```

```
[2] "some/DT nouns,/JJ verbs,/NNS and/CC adjectives./VBG"
```

## Sentence Detection

```
> s <- "This is a sentence. This another---but with dash-like  
+      structures, and some commas. Maybe another with question  
+      marks? Sure!"  
> sentDetect(s, language = "en")
```

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<sup>1</sup><http://opennlp.sourceforge.net/>

```
[1] "This is a sentence. "
[2] "This another---but with dash-like\n      structures, and some commas. "
[3] "Maybe another with question\n      marks? "
[4] "Sure!"
```

## Tokenizer

```
> s <- "¿Como se llama usted? El castellano es la lengua española oficial del Estado."
> tokenize(s, language = "es")
```

```
[1] "¿"      "Como"    "se"      "llama"   "usted"
[6] "?"      "El"      "castellano" "es"      "la"
[11] "lengua" "española" "oficial"  "del"     "Estado"
[16] "."
```

## Enhancements to tm

The package provides transformations to enhance the **tm** package. The functions `tmTagPOS`, `tmSentDetect`, and `tmTokenize` are wrappers for above functions to be applied to plain text documents.